

Supplementary File S1. Primary outcome and intrauterine contraceptive device use by facility before and after conversion.

District	FP Visits per Facility-Month, BHU/MNHC (n)	Difference (Visits)	IUCD Share, BHU/MNHC (%)	Difference (pp)
Attock	89.8/106.2	+16.5	14.08/19.78	+5.69
Bahawalpur	32.7/108.1	+75.4	2.40/21.60	+19.19
Chakwal	84.7/122.2	+37.5	2.47/8.09	+5.62
Dera Ghazi Khan	47.1/120.0	+72.9	4.59/34.63	+30.05
Faisalabad	31.8/111.7	+79.9	11.48/20.57	+9.09
Lahore	96.5/110.8	+14.2	6.69/20.08	+13.39
Multan	35.3/104.2	+69.0	2.76/25.34	+22.58
Rawalpindi	61.0/105.0	+44.0	10.85/27.71	+16.85
Sahiwal	25.0/92.2	+67.2	7.30/17.60	+10.30